

R E S E A R C H   R E P O R T

# From Digital Content to M-Wallets: M-Payment Strategies for Operators

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Pyramid Research

# From Digital Content to M-Wallets: M-Payment Strategies for Operators

Authors:  
**Jan ten Sythoff**  
Analyst at Large

**Stela Bokun**  
Senior Analyst

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2Dfacto	Dai Nippon Printing	KDDI
7-Eleven	Darty	Konami
Aeon	Deezer	KopoKopo
Aéropostale	Denizbank	Korea Smart Card Co
AFSCM	Deutsche Telekom	Korean Air
Akbank	DeviceFidelity	KPN
Amazon	Discover	KT
América Móvil	Disney	Lawson Inc.
Appia	Docomo Insight Marketing	LG
Apple	DTAG	Loen
Association Française du Sans Contact Mobile (AFSCM)	East Japan Railway Company	Lotte
AT&T	Eat Out Kenya	Macy's
Atos	eBay	MAGAseek
Avex Entertainment	EDY	MasterCard
Banamex	Electronic Arts	mBank
Bancomer	Entertainment Plus	McDonalds
Bango	Epay	MegaFon
Banque de France	Equinox	Merchant Customer Exchange (MCX)
Barclaycard	Equity Bank Kenya	Microsoft
Barclays	Ericsson	Mitsubishi UFJ NICOS
BC Card	Ericsson IPX	Morrisons
Best Buy	Everything Everywhere (EE)	Moscow Bank for Reconstruction and Development (MBRD)
BKM	Facebook	Motorola
BlackBerry	FeliCa Networks	M-Pesa
BlueVia	Foot Locker	MTS
BNP Paribas	Fortumo	MTV
Boardwalk Inc	Fortuna	MTV Mobile Poland
BokuNetwork Services	Free	Nanaco
Bouygues Télécom	Fujitsu	NatWest Bank
BrandAlley	G Market	Netsize
Buyster	Gameloft	Nichido Fire Insurance
Capital One	Garanti Bank	Nike
Cardtek	Gemalto	Nippon Airways
CGR Cinema	Getin Bank	Noble Bank
Chase Bank	Google	Nokia
CHI Group	Hana Card	NTT
Citigroup	Hana Financial	NTT Docomo
Cityzi	Horipro	O2 UK
CJ Group	HTC	Oak Lawn Marketing
ClickandBuy	Hutchison 3G UK (known as Three)	Oberthur Technologies
Coca-Cola	IDT Finance	Ogone
Commercial Bank of Africa (CBA)	Inbursa	Omlet.ru
CorFire	Ingenico	Orange
Corporacion de MediosIntegrales	Inteligo	Orange Business Services
CorporacionInteramericana de Entretenimiento	Intuit	Orange France
Crédit Agricole	Is bank	Orange Poland
Crédit Mutuel	ISIS	Orange UK
C-SAM	Itochu	Ozon.ru
	Jamba Juice	Panasonic
	Japan Credit Bureau (JCB)	
	Japan Railway East	



Pantech	SK Marketing & Company	Transdev
Paybox	SK Planet	Turkcell
Payforit	SK Telecom	Universal Studios Japan
PayPal	Skylark	VeriFone
PayPoint	Société Nationale des Chemins de FerFrançais (SNCF)	Viacom
Pizza Hut	Société Générale	VimpelCom
PKO Bank Polski	Softbank	Virgin Mobile UK
Polbank	Sony	Visa
Polbank EFG	Sony Ericsson	Vivotech
PTC Era	Sprint	Vodafone
Radishbo-ya	Square Inc	Vodafone UK
Raiffeisen Bank Polska	Starbucks	Walmart
Rakuten	Sumitomo Mitsui Card Co	Weve
Rue du Commerce	Telcel	Whole Foods
Safaricom	Telefónica	Wholesale Applications Community (WAC)
Samsung	Telekom Austria	Yandex
Sega	Three UK	YapiKredi Bank
Sequent	T-Mobile	ZolotayaKorona
SFR	T-Mobile Poland	Zong
Sharp	Tokio Marine& Nichido Fire Insurance	ZTE
Shinhan Card	Tower Records	

## Acronyms and abbreviations

Acronym	Definition
API	application programming interface
ATM	automated teller machine
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access
GMV	gross merchant value
KYC	know your customer
NFC	Near Field Communications
OTT	over the top
PoS	point of sale
QR	Quick Response (code)
RCS	Rich CommunicationService
SD	Secure Digital
SE	secure element
SIM	Subscriber Identity Module
SMS	Short Messaging Service
SNS	social network service
SWP	Single Wire Protocol
TSM	trusted service manager
UICC	Universal Integrated Circuit Card
USIM	Universal Subscriber Identity Module
USSD	Unstructured Supplementary Service Data

## Executive summary

The mobile payments market has long been an attractive opportunity, and mobile operators have been facilitating payments for content services for many years..

Today, operator-driven services addressing the unbanked are showing growing adoption.....  
.....

The main findings of this report are:

- Mobile money services for the unbanked, popular in emerging markets, are showing both much faster adoption than m-wallets and related services addressing those with a bank account and a steeper revenue curve..
- It follows that operators in developed markets:
  -
- Mobile payments are becoming increasingly integrated into a broader range of mobile services..'
- Mobile operators and financial institutions are finding some success in driving financial service adoption.

## Section 1: Market overview and background

### 1.1 Definitions and overview

#### 1.1.1 Context

#### 1.1.2 Types of mobile payments

Mobile payments themselves can also be segmented, as shown in **Exhibit 1.1**.

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#### Exhibit 1.1: Mobile payment breakdown and overview

*Source: Pyramid Research*

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#### 1.1.3 Overview of report

The remainder of this section provides more context and overview for the reader to be able to understand the analysis that follows.

- Orange in France
- NTT Docomo in Japan
- Safaricom in Kenya
- Telcel in Mexico
- T-Mobile in Poland
- MTS in Russia
- SK in South Korea
- Turkcell in Turkey
- O2 in the UK
- AT&T in the US

## 1.2 Banked vs. unbanked

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Exhibit 1.2: Percentage of adults (15yrs+) with a bank account in 10 markets, year-end 2011

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Source: World Bank

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**Exhibit 1.3: Percentage of adults (15 years+) who had used mobile money in the previous year, year-end 2011**

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*Source: World Bank*

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**Exhibit 1.8: Google Wallet**

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*Source: Pyramid Research & Google*

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## Section 2: MNO approaches and strategies

### 2.1 Overview

### 2.2 MNO approaches: organizational structure

#### 2.2.1 Separating access and OTT services.

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#### Exhibit 2.1: Overview of Docomo's Smart Service restructuring

*Source: Docomo*

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#### 2.2.2 Working with financial institutions

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#### Exhibit 2.2: Relationships between operators and financial institutions

Operator	Financial institutions	Relationship details	Key drivers and focus
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*Source: Pyramid Research*

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**Exhibit 2.3: Summary of cross-operator partnerships**

Partnership	M-payment focus	Comment

*Source: Pyramid Research*

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**Exhibit 2.4: Summary of key operator opportunities and actions in different segments of mobile payments**

Digital content	Mobile online commerce	In-store commerce

*Source: Pyramid Research*

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**Exhibit 2.5: Operators in the digital content value chain**

*Source: Pyramid Research*

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## Section 3: Case studies

### 3.1 Orange – France

#### 3.1.1 Market context

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#### Exhibit 3.1: France m-payment indicators

*Mobile payments and wallet services*

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#### Exhibit 3.2: Orange France mobile payments and wallet strategy

Service	Business objectives	Strategy
	•	•
	•	•

*Source: Pyramid Research*

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#### Exhibit 3.3: Cityzi campaigns

*Source: AFSCM*

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